

Appendix

Scales

Perceived benefits of second-hand clothing

Perceived quality

Hati et al. (2020)

PQ1. I think second-hand clothing is superior compared to other clothing brands

PQ2. I think that second-hand clothing offers a product with excellent features

PQ3. I think the overall quality of second-hand clothing is good

Chen and Chang (2013)

PQ4. Second-hand clothing is durable

PQ5. The quality of second-hand clothing is excellent

Das et al. (2022)

PQ6. The second-hand clothing has an acceptable level of quality

Novelty

Liu et al. (2020)

N1. I think second-hand clothing is a novel

N2. Second-hand clothing seems unique compared to other types or brands of clothing

N3. I think second-hand clothing is different

N4. I think second-hand clothes are original

N5. I think second-hand clothes are attractive

Perceived value of second-hand clothing

Emotional value

Kim et al. (2023)

EmV1. I like to buy second-hand clothes

EmV2. I feel relaxed shopping for second-hand clothes

EmV3. I feel good shopping for second-hand clothes

EmV4. I enjoy shopping for second-hand clothes

Economic value

Das et al. (2022)

EcV1. Second-hand clothing is reasonably priced

EcV2. Second-hand clothing offers good value for money

EcV3. Second-hand clothing is a good product, considering the price it costs

EcV4. Second-hand clothing is economical

Utilitarian value

Li et al. (2012)

UV1. Second-hand clothing is of consistent quality

UV2. It is easy to return and exchange second-hand clothing

UV3. Second-hand clothes are easy to maintain and wash

Environmental value

Koay et al. (2022)

EnvV1. I believe that second-hand clothing contributes to saving resources

EnvV2. I believe that second-hand clothing has a positive impact on the environment, as it prolongs the useful life of discarded clothing

EnvV3. I think that second-hand clothing "is environmentally friendly"

EnvV4. Second-hand clothing has more benefits for the environment than other types of clothing

Epistemic value

Koay et al. (2022)

EpV1. I think second-hand clothing is unique

EpV2. I think second-hand clothing has points of difference from clothing in general

EpV3. I think second-hand clothing has many new features compared to other types/brands of clothing

Social value

Kim et al. (2023)

SV1. Wearing second-hand clothes helps me feel socially accepted.

SV2. Wearing second-hand clothes improves the way I am perceived by others.

SV3. Wearing second-hand clothes helps me make a good impression on others.

SV4. Wearing second-hand clothes helps me gain social approval.

Perceived Risks

Performance risk

Lang and Zhang (2019)

PR1. I am concerned about the cleanliness of second-hand clothing

PR2. I think that the quality of second-hand clothes may be poor

PR3. Wearing clothes that have been worn by others would not make me feel comfortable

Health risk

Hanafiah et al. (2021)

HR1. I am nervous about buying second-hand clothes

HR2. Buying second-hand clothes is risky for my health

HR3. I think it is dangerous to buy second-hand clothes

Product safety risk

Hein (2022)

SR1. I am afraid that the safety of second-hand clothing may not be as good as other types/brands of new clothing, so that it may present safety hazards

SR2. I am afraid that second-hand clothes will not be as safe as new ones.

Choy and Chua (2013)

SR3. I am concerned about how secure second-hand clothing is when purchasing it.

SR4. The safety of second-hand clothing greatly influences my decision to purchase it.

Nguyen and Llosa (2023)

SR5. I think there may be a problem with second-hand clothes

SR6. Overall, taking into account several combined security factors, I think it is risky to wear second-hand clothes

Trust in second-hand clothing

Abror et al. (2022)

T1. Second-hand clothing is trustworthy

T2. Stores that sell second-hand clothing do not lie about what the product is

T3. I believe that the information I am given as a customer about second-hand clothing is truthful

T4. I believe that second-hand clothing is reliable

Recommendation to wear second-hand clothing

Tran and Hien (2021)

R1. I would recommend buying second-hand clothes for my friends and family

R2. Because of my experiences with second-hand clothing, I will recommend my family members to use it

R3. If someone asks me about second-hand clothing, I would recommend it to him/her

R4. I will talk about the benefits of second-hand clothing with everyone
