

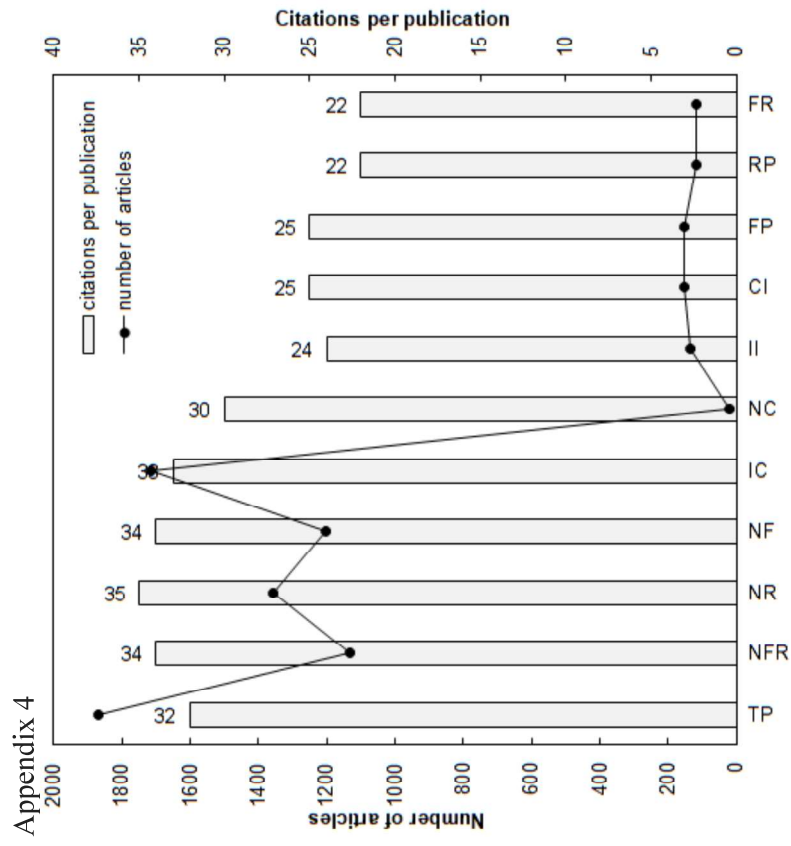


Fig. 4. Characteristics of publication type and their citations per publication.

TP: total articles.

NFR: both first and corresponding authors are not from Gambia.

NR: corresponding author is not from Gambia.

NF: first author is not from Gambia.

IC: internationally collaborative articles.